

GPS Safety Summary

Substance Name:

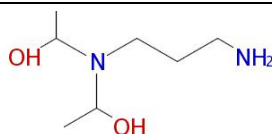
N-(3-aminopropyl) iminodiethanol

1. General Statement

N-(3-aminopropyl) iminodiethanol is a clear/ colourless liquid miscible in water. It is an amine commonly called APDEA. It is a non flammable liquid and a corrosive product.

2. Chemical Identity

Name:	N-(3-aminopropyl) iminodiethanol
Brand name:	APDEA
Chemical name (IUPAC):	1,1'-[(3-aminopropyl)imino]diethanol
CAS number(s):	4985-85-7
EC number:	225-642-0
Molecular formula:	C ₇ H ₁₈ N ₂ O ₂
Structure:	



3. Use and applications

The main use of N-(3-aminopropyl) iminodiethanol is as monomer in polymerization reactions.

4. Physical / Chemical properties

N-(3-aminopropyl) iminodiethanol is a non flammable liquid organic substance having the following characteristics and physico-chemical properties:

Property	Value
Physical state	liquid at 20°C and 1013 hPa
Colour	clear - colourless
Odour	no data available
Molecular weight	162.23 g/mol
Density	1,070 at 20°C
Vapour pressure	0.000011 hPa at 25°C
Freezing / boiling points	< -20°C / 360°C at 1013 hPa
Flammability	Non flammable
Flash point	142°C (closed cup)

Self-ignition temperature	330°C at 1013 hPa
Explosive / oxidizing properties	Not relevant based on its structure
Water solubility	completely soluble at 20°C
Dissociation constant (pK _a)	7.58 at 20°C
Octanol-water partition coefficient (Log K _{ow})	- 1.74 at 25°C

5. Health Effects

Effect Assessment	Result
Acute Toxicity Oral / inhalation / dermal	Slightly harmful by oral and dermal routes
Irritation / corrosion Skin / eye / respiratory tract	Corrosive to the skin. Severely irritating to the eyes
Sensitisation	No data available
Toxicity after repeated exposure Oral / inhalation / dermal	An oral study did not suggest a specific organ toxicity following repeated exposure
Genotoxicity / Mutagenicity	No evidence of genetic toxicity
Carcinogenicity	Not anticipated to cause cancer under conditions of normal use
Reproductive / Developmental Toxicity	A study did not suggest toxic effects on the fertility and the development

6. Environmental Effects

The potential of N-(3-aminopropyl) iminodiethanol for bioaccumulation is low. This product may however persist in the environment. It is toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Effect Assessment	Result
Aquatic Toxicity	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Fate and behaviour	Result
Biodegradation	Not readily biodegradable
Abiotic degradation	Not hydrolysable
Bioaccumulation potential	Not expected to bioaccumulate
PBT / vPvB conclusion	Not considered as PBT* or vPvB**

*: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic (PBT)

** : very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative (vPvB)

7. Exposure

7.1 Human health

N-(3-aminopropyl) iminodiethanol (APDEA) is manufactured, used and formulated within industrial settings.

The primary routes of industrial exposure of APDEA are skin contact and inhalation, ingestion is not an anticipated route of exposure. Workers may be exposed during cleaning, maintenance, transfer, sampling and analysis.

Based on the risk assessment, the exposure can be kept at a safe level (strictly below occupational exposure limits, when applied) when activities are carried out under conditions recommended in the Extended Safety Data Sheet (see Chap. 8 and Exposure Scenarios). Procedures, controls, suitable collective and personal risk management measures, good industrial hygiene practices and risk communication through appropriate training of workers should be implemented.

In case of exposure to the substance, workers should follow the first aid measures recommended in the Safety Data Sheet.

7.2 Environment

The assessment of the environmental exposure was made for all the uses and resulted life cycle stages of the substance from the manufacture to the waste stage.

APDEA is manufactured and used in continuous or batch processes within industrial settings. Based on the risk assessment, environmental exposure can be kept at a safe level when activities are carried out under conditions recommended in the extended Safety Data Sheet (see Chap. 6, and Exposure Scenarios).

All industrial aqueous releases that may contain the substance must be treated to avoid any exposure to the environment.

Disposal, treatment or recycling of industrial waste must comply with chap. 13 of the Safety Data Sheet and applicable regulations to preserve the environment.

Procedures, controls and risk management measures should be implemented on industrial manufacturing and application sites; effluents that may contain the substance must be treated to avoid any exposure to the environment.

8. Risk Management recommendations

Human health protective measures		
Organizational	Collect the latest available Safety Data Sheet. Implement good basic standards of occupational health. Ensure operatives are well informed of the hazards and trained to minimise exposures. Handle and store according to the indications of the Safety Data Sheet.	
Engineering controls	Provide appropriate local exhaust ventilation at points of emission. Ensure that eye- and handwash stations and safety showers are close to workstation locations.	
Personal protective equipment	Eye/Face protection:	Safety glasses with side-shields
	Skin protection:	Boots, Impermeable protective clothing
	Hand protection:	Gloves (PVC, neoprene)
	Respiratory protection:	In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. Low concentrations or short activity: Mask with specific cartridge (Recommended Filter type: A2B2E2K2P3) High concentrations or prolonged activity: Self contained Breathing Apparatus.

Environmental protective measures

Do not release into the environment. Do not let product enter drains.
Use waste water treatment systems. Do not spread sludge to soil.
Neutralize with a sodium bisulphate solution or destroy the product by incineration (in accordance with local and national regulations) (see chap. 13 of the Safety Data Sheet).

9. Regulatory Information / Classification and Labelling

9.1 Regulatory Information


This substance has been registered under:

- EU Regulation EC 1907/2006 (REACH)

9.2 Classification and labelling


Under GHS (Globally Harmonized System of classification and labelling of chemicals), substances are classified according to their physical, health, and environmental hazards. The hazards are communicated via specific labels and safety data sheets. GHS attempts to standardize hazard communication so that the intended audience (workers, consumers, transport workers, and emergency responders) can better understand the hazards of the chemicals in use. Substances registered for REACH are classified according to Regulation (EC) 1272/2008, implementation of the GHS in the European Union.

Classification and labelling according to Regulation (EC) n° 1272/2008:

Classification
<ul style="list-style-type: none">– Skin corrosion: Category 1C– Serious eye damage: Category 1– Chronic aquatic toxicity: Category 2
Labelling
Hazard pictogram(s)

Signal word
<ul style="list-style-type: none">– Danger
Hazard statement(s)
<ul style="list-style-type: none">– H314: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.– H411: Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Classification and labelling according to GHS:

Classification
<ul style="list-style-type: none">– Skin corrosion: Category 1C– Serious eye damage: Category 1– Acute aquatic toxicity: Category 2– Chronic aquatic toxicity: Category 2

Labelling
Hazard pictogram(s)

Signal word
– Danger
Hazard statement(s)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> – H314: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage. – H411: Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

10. Contact Information within Company

For further information on this substance or product safety summary in general, please contact:

- arkema-thiochem-reach-uses@arkema.com
- **ICCA portal where the GPS Safety Summary is posted:**
<http://www.icca-chem.org/en/Home/ICCA-initiatives/global-product-strategy/>

11. Date of Issues / Revision

- Date of issue: 2014/11/30
- Date of revision:

12. Disclaimer

The information contained in this paper is intended as advice only and whilst the information is provided in utmost good faith and has been based on the best information currently available, is to be relied upon at the user's own risk.

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